Secure, Scalable
Policy-enforced
distributed data processing
using blockchain technologies
Example use-cases from airline industry relevant to digital marketplace (c1) & blockchain research (c2).

**Improve** passenger experience at airports

**Improve** efficiencies across multi modal logistic chains

Increase fleet availability by improving maintenance scheduling by estimating maintenance credits from aircraft data.
Maintenance Logistics driven by a digital twin

Research use case

How to unlock fair and economic big data asset sharing across airline operators as precondition for innovative algorithm development

Benefits

- Aircraft Airworthiness
- Maintenance Scheduling
- Aircraft Dispatch

Digital Twin

- Operator Context & Maintenance Experience
- Operational Data
- OEM System Knowledge
- Algorithm Development
- Aviation Authorities
- Certification
- Evidence

Maintenance Credit Estimate
Project description

Consider policy enforced data sharing and analysis across multiple IT domains based on negotiation of smart multi-party contracts to form temporary business alliances by:

*investigating the value that blockchain technology will bring*

- Multidisciplinary fundamental and applied research
- Developing *integrated solution* for distributed dynamic data sharing
  - Secure
  - End-to-end trusted
  - Scalable
  - Future-proof
- Across multiple autonomous logistic domains
- Fundamental elements generically applicable
Project Goals

- Prove value of distributed Blockchain approaches to logistic use-cases

- Future proof cryptographic approach (against quantum computing and other high performance compute technologies)

- Provide an environment allowing parties to create data sharing agreements (compliant to rules and agreements within a digital market place) guaranteeing secure and trustworthy real time sharing of (big) data

- Provide secure and trustworthy mechanisms for compliancy checking using provenance trails and audit trails, and mechanisms for dispute settlement in case of breaches
Work packages

Industrial Partner Use-Cases

Application profiles

WP1 – Security, Trust, and Privacy
WP2 – Scalability distributed Big Data
WP3 – Policy modelling & enforcement

Logistic Sector (C1) Use-Cases organized by TNO

DL4LD (C1) WP2

DL4LD Use-Cases
Addresses challenges with future-proof (quantum-resistant) solutions based on cryptologic concepts that admit security proofs:

- Cryptographically secure ledger histories using non-parallelizable PoW systems;
- Robust consensus protocols compatible with non-parallelizable PoW systems;
- Admit light-weight clients that cannot store or process entire blockchain:
  - short cryptographic proofs of predicates, e.g., product stock is above order size, that a certain order has shipped;
- Mechanisms to share data privately to selected parties or specific purposes;
- Identity management, authentication and authorization
WP 2

Develop a new high performance blockchain model

- High throughput of logistics information without scaling issues
- Bootstrapping, such that blockchain clients are able to synchronize blockchain data quickly with fewer data items to download, making it acceptable for clients with restricted resources
- High performance (cryptographic) primitives for accelerators (e.g. GPU, Xeon Phi) to increase throughput in verification of information transactions
WP3
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Objectives of this work package

- Allowing parties to create data sharing agreements compliant to the digital market place policy thus guaranteeing secure and trustworthy real time sharing of big data.
- Augment the smart contract approach with additional expressiveness for modelling business and legal context.
- Leverage formal modelling, simulation and diagnosis of legal-institutional arrangements in business process compliance settings.
- Provide secure mechanisms for compliancy checking using provenance trails and audit trails, and mechanisms for dispute settlement in case of breaches.
- Secure a chain of custody, based on programmable distributed trust infrastructures developed with WP1 and WP2,
Data Logistics 4 Logistic Data (C1) + Secure scalable policy-enforced distributed data processing (C2) research proposal overview

- Algorithm supplier(s)
- Member organisation
- Law & Regulations
- Market rules
- Member admission
- Data supplier(s)

Future Internet Infrastructure: Software Definable - No Bandwidth Limitation

Agreement

Infrastructure Patterns

Deployment Specification

Registry

Dispute Resolution

Customers

Accounting & Auditing

WP 1/2

WP 3

Business & Legal Research (C1)

Computer Science Research (C1)

Blockchain/Finance Research (C2)